RAJARSHI SHAHU MAHAVIDYALAYA, (AUTONOMOUS)

LATUR - 413512

DEPARTMENT OF ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY



Syllabus

B.Sc. (Third Year) Analytical Chemistry

(V & VI Semester)

With Effect From 2018-2019

Rajarshi Shahu Mahavidyalaya, Latur Faculty of Science B.Sc. III (Third) Year Analytical Chemistry Course Structure, Semester-V (w.e.f.2018-19)

Paper	Course Code	COURSE	Periods/ Week	Total	Marks	Credits
				periods		
IX	U-ANC-561	Modern Techniques Of Chemical Analysis-IX	03	45	50	02
X	U-ANC-562	Environmental & Food Analysis-X	03	45	50	02
VII	U-ANC-563	Analytical Chemistry Laboratory Course – VII	03	45	50	02
VIII	U-ANC-564	Analytical Chemistry Laboratory Course – VIII	03	45	50	02
				Total	200	08

Rajarshi Shahu Mahavidyalaya, Latur Faculty of Science B.Sc. III (Third) Year Analytical Chemistry Course Structure, Semester-VI (w.e.f.2018-19)

Paper	Course Code	COURSE	Periods/ Week	Total periods	Marks	Credits
XI	U-ANC-661	Electroanalytical Techniques & Chromatography-XI	03	45	50	02
XII	U-ANC-662	Applied Analytical Chemistry-XII	03	45	50	02
IX	U-ANC-663	Analytical Chemistry Laboratory Course – IX	03	45	50	02
X	U-ANC-664	Analytical Chemistry Laboratory Course – X	03	45	50	02
			Т	otal	200	08

Rajarshi Shahu Mahavidyalaya, Latur Faculty of Science B.Sc. III (Third) Year ;Semester –V (w.e.f.2018-19) Analytical Chemistry Paper – IX Modern Techniques of Chemical Analysis Paper Code: U-ANC-561

Periods : 45 Per Semester 3 Period/week

Marks : 50 Credits : 02

Learning Objective:

1.To understand the Modern Techniques of chemical analysis.

2. Prepare the students for interpretation of spectral data for research.

Course Outcome:

With the knowledge of spectroscopic techniques students can explain principles and mechanisms involved and interpreted spectral data.

Unit – I Infrared Spectroscopy :

12 Periods

Range of IR-radiation, Theory- Requirements for I R radiation absorption, Different normal modes of vibrations of atoms in polyatomic molecules, Instrumentation and Experimental Technique. Applications of IR spectroscopy.

Unit – II ¹H NMR Spectroscopy :

Theory of ¹H NMR Spectroscopy, Instrumentation, Experimental technique, NMR spectra, Number of signals- equivalent and nonequivalent protons, Chemical Shift, Measurement of Chemical Shift, Factors affecting chemical shift, Spin-spin coupling, Interpretation of ¹H NMR spectra in structure determination and identification.

Unit – III Mass Spectrometry :

Theory, Instrumentation, components of mass spectrometer, Recording of mass spectrum, Resolution of mass spectrometer, Types of ions produced in a mass spectrometer, Applications of mass spectrometry.

Unit – IV Fluorescence Spectroscopy :

08 Periods

12 Periods

Theory, Relation between fluorescence intensity and concentration, Single and Double beam filter fluorometers, Applications.

Rajarshi Shahu Mahavidyalaya, Latur Faculty of Science B.Sc. III (Third) Year ;Semester-V (w.e.f.2018-19) Analytical Chemistry Paper – X Environmental and Food Analysis Paper Code- U-ANC-562

Periods : 45/Semester

03Period/week

Marks : 50 Credits : 02

12 Periods

Learning Objective:

1. Make the students aware of environmental pollution & study the level of pollutants

2. Learn the analysis of food.

Course Outcome:

Student get acquainted with issues regarding the environmental pollution and procedures for analysis of pollutants and food samples.

Unit - I Environmental Analysis-I (Air and water):

Analysis of Air : Composition of natural atmospheric air, pollution, pollutants in air, causes of pollution, sampling of air, Determination of i) particulate matter suspended and settled ii) Sulphur dioxide iii) Nitrogen dioxide iv) Carbon mono and dioxide as pollutants.

Analysis of Water : Introduction to potable water quality standards, objectives of water analysis. Methods of measurement of water quality parameters: Physical parameters - pH, conductivity,total dissolved solids. Determination of chemical parameters – Temporary and Permanent Hardness, Dissolved oxygen, Chemical Oxygen Demand and Bio chemical Oxygen Demand.

Unit - II Environmental Analysis-II (Industrial Effluent)

Analysis of Industrial Effluent :

Definition of industrial effluent, Estimation of toxic metals like Hg & Zn in industrial effluent.

Unit - III Environmental Analysis-III (Analysis of Soil) : **12 Periods**

Methods of soil sampling, Determination of : i) Bulk density (ii) specific gravity (iii) water holding capacity (iv) moisture content (v) Loss on ignition (vi) soil pH. Chemical Analysis of Soil : Determination of i) Total nitrogen, (ii) Nitrate Nitrogen (iii) organic matter. Determination of potassium and sodium.

Unit - IV Analysis of Food and Food Products: Composition and Analysis of following :

i) Milk : Determination of specific gravity, Total solids, Fat, Protein, Lactose and Acidity. Wheat flour : Determination of moisture, ash, fat, protein, fiber, acidity, pH & starch.

ii) Fish : Assessment of raw fish for its spoilage, Chemical methods for assessment of spoilage. Determination of moisture, total fat, ash, chloride, Nitrogen and total phosphorus.

iii) Honey : Determination of total solids, moisture, ash, free acid pH and glucose.

5 Periods

Rajarshi Shahu Mahavidyalaya, Latur Faculty of Science B.Sc. III (Third) Year ;Semester –V (w.e.f.2018-19) Analytical Chemistry Laboratory Course – VII Paper Code-U-ANC-563

Periods: 45/Semester

03Period/week

Marks : 50 Credits : 02

Learning Objective:

Develop experimental skills for the environmental & food analysis.

Course Outcome:

Student can analyse environmental and food samples practically.

Note : Out of 21 experiments, at least 08 experiments should be completed.

A. Environmental Analysis :

- 1. Colorimetric estimation of traces of nitrogen in the sample of water using Nessler's reagent.
- 2. Determination of dissolved oxygen in water by Winkler's method.
- 3. Determination of nitrate nitrogen/ nitrite nitrogen/ phosphate in a sample of water by colorimetry.
- 4. Determination of total hardness, calcium hardness and magnesium hardness of a water sample.
- 5. Determination of chemical oxygen demand (COD) of a waste water sample.
- 6. Estimation of carbon/ organic matter in a soil sample by chromic acid digestion.
- 7. Determination of Silica in soil.
- 8. Determination of magnesium in soil.
- 9. Determination of soil pH.
- 10. Estimation of micro nutrients Zinc/Copper/ Maganese in a soil sample.

B. Food & Food product analysis :

- 11. Determination of nitrogen in wheat flour.
- 12. Estimation of lipids in egg yolk.
- 13. Estimation of protein in milk by formal titration/ casein nitrogen.
- 14. Analysis of milk for its lactose/ total solid.
- 15. Determination of ascorbic acid in fruit juices/ citrus fruits.

16. Determination of total acidity, fixed acidity and volatile acidity in pickeles / titratable acidity in fruits/ fruits juices.

17. Determination of sodium bicarbonate in carbonated drinks/ soda water/ soft drinks and determination of caffeine in cola drinks/ carbonated beverages.

18. Determination of iron content in foods by spectrophotometry

19. Isolation of piperine from black pepper and its determination as crude piperine.

20. Determination of Carbon dioxide in carbonated beverges.

21. Determination of glucose in honey by Wilstatter's method.

Rajarshi Shahu Mahavidyalaya, Latur

Faculty of Science B.Sc. III (Third) Year ;Semester-V (w.e.f.2018-19) Analytical Chemistry Laboratory Course – VIII Paper Code-U-ANC-564

Total Period: 45	Marks : 50
3 Period/week	Credits : 2

Learning Objective:

Acquire practical knowledge of chromatographic separation, analysis of water & metals. **Course Course:** Students can handle chromatographic techniques and analyse water and metal samples.

Note : Out of 13 experiments, at least 08 experiments should be completed.

1. Chromatographic Techniques :

- 1. Paper/Thin layer chromatography separation of metals/ amino acids / Sugars from a mixture.
- 2. Chromatographic separation of plant leaf pigments.
- 3. Separation of inorganic ions by TLC.

2. Analysis of water:

4. Potentiometeric determination of fluoride in drinking water/ river water using Fluorideion selective electrode.

5. Determination of available chlorine in bleaching powder volumetrically using an external Indicator.

6. Microscale quantitative Analysis of Hard water samples using an indirect potassium permanganate Redox titration.

3. Elemental Analysis:

7. Determination of concentration of ferrous ion by potentiometric titration.

8. Determination of antimony by titration with iodine.

9. Iodometric determination of copper.

- 10. Estimation of ferrous and ferric iron in a mixture.
- 11. Determination of copper and nickel in a mixture.

4. Spectroscopic Analysis:

- 12. Determination of functional groups of given compounds by IR spectrophotometry.
- 13. Study of complexes by IR spectrophotometry.

Rajarshi Shahu Mahavidyalaya, Latur Faculty of Science B.Sc. III (Third) Year; Semester -VI (w.e.f.2018-19) Analytical Chemistry Paper - XI Electroanalytical Techniques and Chromatography Paper Code-U-ANC-661

Total Period: 45	Marks : 50
3 Period/week	Credits : 02
Learning Objective:	

1. Introduce the students to electroanalytical techniques.

2. Understand new chromatographic techniques in analysis

Course Outcome:

Thorough knowledge regarding electroanalytical techniques and chromatographic techniques are incorporated in students

Unit - I Electroanalytical Techniques-1 :

1.1 Conductometry: Conductance, specific conductance, Equivalent conductance, molecular conductance, Effect of dilution, measurement of conductance- conductivity cell, wheat stone bridge apparatus. Conductometric Titrations, apparatus for conductometric titrations, Types of conductometric titrations -Acid base, Precipitation and Redox titrations.

1.2 Potentiometry : Electrode Potential, Standard electrode potential, Nernst equation, EMF of an electrolytic cell, reference, indicator and ion selective electrodes. Theory of potentiometric titrations, Types of potentiometric titrations- Acid base, Redox and precipitation titrations.
1.3 Karl Fischer method.

Unit - II Electro analytical Techniques-2:13 Periods2.1 Polarography :

Principle of DC polarography, polarogram, Limiting current, Residual current, Migration current, Diffusion Current, IlKovic equation, Kinetic Current, Decomposition potential, Half wave potential, Oxygen wave and its removal, Current maxima. Instrumentation, Dropping mercury electrode, Dissolved oxygen electrode. Analytical applications.

2.2 Amperometry: Theory of amperometric titrations, Typical titration curves, Apparatus with rotating Platinum microelectrode and applications.

Unit - III Chromatographic Techniques -2 :

05 Periods

Ion Exchange Chromatography: Principle, ion exchange resins & their types- cation exchange resins, anion exchange resins, ion exchange reactions, ion exchange equilibria, properties of ion exchange resins, ion exchange capacity, Techniques- Batch & Column method and applications.

Unit – IV Chromatographic Techniques–3 & Hyphanated Techniques : 15 Periods

a) Size Exclusion chromatography : Principle, Gel-materials, Technique, instrumentation and applications.

b) Super Critical Fluid Chromatography: Principle, instrumentation and applicationsc) Hyphanated Techniques: GC-MS, LC-MS

Rajarshi Shahu Mahavidyalaya, Latur Faculty of Science B.Sc. III (Third) Year ;Semester -VI Analytical Chemistry (w.e.f.2018-19) Paper – XII Applied Analytical Chemistry Paper Code-U-ANC-662

Periods : 45 Per Semester,
3 Period/week

Marks : 50 Credits : 02

Learning Objective:

- 1. Understand pharmaceutical, Clinical & cosmetic Analysis.
- 2. Learn separation by solvent extraction & fuel analysis techniques.

Course Outcome:

Students became familiar with pharmaceutical, clinical, cosmetic and fuel analysis as well as with solvent extraction techniques.

Unit - I Pharmaceutical Analysis :

Definition, classification of drugs on the basis of their therapeutic action and structure. Definition and analysis of followings classes of drugs with one specific example of each : (i) Antiseptics and Disinfectants (ii) Analgesics (iii)Antipyretics (iv)Antibiotics

Unit - II Clinical & Cosmetic Analysis :

2.1 Clinical Analysis: Composition of Blood, Non cellular/ plasma and cellular components, Normal range of concentration of important constituents, collection and preservation of blood for plasma, serum, glucose and CO₂ analysis. Estimation of sodium, potassium, calcium, bicarbonate, blood glucose, and blood urea.

2.2 Analysis of Cosmetics: Introduction to cosmetics , definition, General characteristics, composition and analysis in outline of the following (i) Face Powders (ii) Hair dyes

12 Periods

Unit - III Separation by Solvent Extraction :

Theoretical Principles – Nernst distribution law, Distribution constant, Distribution ratio, Efficiency of extraction, Percentage extraction, Amount of solute extracted and left unextracted, Sequence of extraction process, Extraction equilibria, Factors favouring extraction, Techniques of extraction, Analytical applications.

Unit - IV Analysis of Fuels :

12 Periods

Definition and classification of fuels, solid fuels, liquid fuels and gaseous fuels. Calorific value of fuels, Gross and Net calorific value, Determination of calorific value by Bomb Calorimeter, Proximate analysis of coal- moisture, volatile matter, Ash, fixed carbon & their significance. Flash, fire and aniline points of liquid fuels, their determination and significance.

Rajarshi Shahu Mahavidyalaya, Latur Faculty of Science B.Sc. III (Third) Year ;Semester –VI (w.e.f.2018-19) Analytical Chemistry Laboratory Course – IX Paper Code-U-ANC-663

Periods : 45 Per Semester , 3 Period/week Marks : 50 Credits : 02

Learning Objective:

Develop instrumental skills and Chromatographic techniques handling skill

Course Outcome:

Students acquired skill of handling instruments and chromatographic techniques

Note : Out of 13 experiments, at least 08 experiments should be completed.

A. Conductometry:

1. Assay of aspirin by conductometry.

2. Determination of velocity constant of hydrolysis of ethyl acetate by base (NaOH) conductometrically.

3. Determination of strength of acetic acid in commercial sample of vinegar by conductometry.

B. Potentiometry:

4. Determination of iron in pharmaceutical preparation by potentiometry.

5. Determination of percentage purity of commercial washing soda by potentiometry.

6. Determination of pH of Hair shampoos.

C. Autotitration:

7. Determination of moisture content in the sample by Karl-Fischer method.

D. Chromatography:

8. Determination of Capacity of cation exchange resin.

9. Determination of Capacity of anion exchange resin.

10. Determination of magnesium and Zinc in a mixture/ Zinc in pharmaceutical preparations by ion exchange separation and complexometric titration.

11. Seperation of cadmium and zinc on an anion exchanger and their subsequent determination by EDTA titration.

12. Separation of cobalt and nickel on an anion exchange resin and their subsequent determination by direct back EDTA titration.

13. Estimation of sodium by ion exchange method

Rajarshi Shahu Mahavidyalaya, Latur Faculty of Science B.Sc. III (Third) Year; Semester –VI (w.e.f.2018-19) Analytical Chemistry Laboratory Course – X Paper Code U-ANC-664

Total Period : 45

3 Period/week

Marks : 50 Credits : 02

Learning Objective:

Develop experimental skills in pharmaceutical clinical, cosmetic & fuel analysis.

Course Outcome:

Student acquired experimental skill for pharmaceutical, clinical, cosmetic and fuel analysis.

Note : Out of 14 experiments, at least 08 experiments should be completed.

A. Pharmaceuitical Analysis:

- 1. Determination of milk of magnesia in given antacid sample.
- 2. Assay of aspirin (acetyl salicylic acid).
- 3. Assay of Isoniazide

4. Analysis of Sulpha drugs i.e. Sulphadiazine, Sulphadimethoxine, Sulphathiazole/ Sulphaxole, Sulphaacetamide sodium.

B. Clinical analysis & Cosmetic Analysis:

- 5. Estimation of blood glucose.
- 6. Estimation of serum bicarbonate.
- 7. Estimation of blood urea.
- 8. Determination of zinc in talcum powder sample.
- 9. Determination of magnesium in talcum powder sample.

C. Solvent Extraction

10. Ultraviolet spectrophotometric determination of Asprin, Phenacetin, and caffeine in APC tablets using solvent extraction.

11. Determination of ether extractives and caffeine in tea/coffee samples.

12. Spectrophotometric estimation of lead on leaves using solvent extraction.

D. Fuel Analysis:

- 13. Determination of moisture in coal
- 14. Determination of Ash in coal.

Recommended Books for Theory Papers IX, X, XI & XII and Laboratory Courses – VII, VIII, IX & X (w.e.f.2018-19):

- Fundamentals of Analytical Chemistry : 7th Edition Douglas A Skoog, Donald M West and Holler, Harcourt College Pub
- 2. Principles of instgrumental analysis : D.A Skoog and D. M. West saunder's college publishers.
- 3. Standard methods of chemical analysis : Part A & B Editor : Welcher, Van Nostrand reinhold Co.
- 4. Text Book of Microbiology : Freeman Burrows, WB saunders.
- 5. Text Book of Biochemistry : West and Tood/ Lehninger.
- 6. Practical physiological chemistry : Hawn, Oser and summerson, Tata- Mograw Hill book Co
- 7. A Text book of quantitative Inorganic Analysis : A. I Vogel
- 8. Quantitative Analysis : Cumming and Key
- 9. Quantitative Chemical Analysis : Kolthoff, sandell and others 4th Edition
- 10. Analytical chemistry : Gary D. Christain, 4th Edition, John Wiley and Sons, New York .
- 11. Environmental analysis : G. R. Chatawal, MC Mehra, M. satake and others Amol Publications, New Delhi
- 12. Analytical Agricultural Chemistry : SL Chopra and J. S. Kanwar Kalyani Publishers, Ludhiana
- 13. Chemistry of the Soil : Edited by Firman E. Bear 2nd Edition, Americal chem.. Soc. Monograph Series Oxford & IBH Publishers.
- 14. A text Book of Experiments & Calculations in Engineering Chemistry S. S. Dara S. Chand

and Co.

- 15. Elements of Environmental Chemistry : H . V. Jadhav , Himalaya Publishing House, New Delhi.
- 16. Methodology for water Analysis : IAAB Editional Board M. S. Kodarkar, AD Diwan and others, IAAB Publication, V.V. College, Hyderabad .
- Experiments in general Chemistry : C. N. R. Rao and U. C. Agrawala, 4th Edition Affilated East – West Press
- 18. Chemistry of air and air pollution : S.A. Iquabal and Y. Mido, Discovery Publishing house, New Delhi .
- 19. A Text Book of Environmental Chemistry and Pollution Control : S. S. Dara
- 20. Environmental Chemistry : A.K. De, Wiley Estern Pub.

21 Pearsons Chemical Analysis of Foods : Harold Egan, Ronald S. Kirk and Ronald Sawyer, 8th Edition, Churchill Livingstone.

- 22. Hand Book of Analysis & Quality Control for fruit and vegetable products : S. Ranganna, Tata Mc Graw Hill Pub. Co.
- 23. Chemical analysis of food and food products : M.B. Jacob
- 24 Food analysis Lab Experiments : Melon and Pomerazu
- 25. Introduction to Chromatography : V. K. Srivastava and K Krishna, S. Chand and Co.
- 26. Polarographic methods in Analytical Chemistry : M.G. Arora, Anmol Publications, New Delhi
- 27. Quantitative Pharmaceutical Chemistry : Jenkins and others
- 28. Bentley and Drivers T. B. of Pharmaceutical Chemistry : Revised By L. M. Atherden, 8th Edition Oxford University Press, New Delhi
- 29. Air Pollution : Henry C. Perkins
- 30. Chemnical Analysis of Water : Dickinson
- 31. Applied Inorganic Analysis : Hoffmann, Lundell & others.
- 32. Commercial Method of Analysis : Foster D Snell and Frank M. Biffen
- 33. Quantitative Analysis : Day & Underwood
- 34. Instrumental methods Chemical analysis : Willard, Dean and Merit
- 35. Instrumental methods of Analysis : Chatwal and Anand

36. Spectrometric Identification of Organic Compounds : Silverstein, Bessler and others

- 37. Spectroscopic Methods in Organic Chemistry : D. H. Williams and Ian Flaming
- 38. Spectroscopy : William Kemp
- 39. Biochemical Laboratory Technique : Chey kin
- 40. ISI Standard methods of Water and Air analysis : Blackie , USA
- 41. Experimens in modern Analytical Chemistry : D.Kealey, Chapman & Hall.
- 42. Analytical Chemistry H, Kaur, Pragati Prakashan, Meerut (for Fuel & Soil Analysis)
- 43. Analytical Chemistry Dr. Alka K. Gupta , Pragati Prakashan, Meerut (for Fuel & Soil Analysis)
- 44. Analytical Chemistry Gary D. Christian Wiley students Old & 6 th edition (for automation)
- 45. Principles and practice of Analytical Chemistry F. W. Fi Field & D. Kealey (for automation)
- 46. Chromoto graphy D. R. Brown, Ivy publishers, New Delhi .
- 47. Chemical Analysis, 2nd Edition, 2007 Franc's Rouessac & Annick Rouessac John Wiley & Sons. (for chromatography)

Prepared By Chairman BoS in Analytical Chemistry (UG) :

Dr. S.D. Salunke Vice Principal and Associate Professor in Analytical Chemistry Rajarshi Shahu Mahavidyalaya, Latur. <u>LATUR – 413512</u> E-mail ID: <u>salunke shridhar@yahoo.co.in</u> Contact No.: 9011843285.

From:

Dr. S.D. Salunke,

Associate Professor in Analytical Chemistry and

Principal,

Rajarshi Shahu Mahavidyalaya ,Latur

e-mail : salunke_shridhar@yahoo.co.in

Date: 14.05.2018

To, **The Principal,** Rajarshi Shahu Mahavidyalaya, <u>LATUR – 413 512</u>

Sub :- New syllabus of B.Sc III, Analytical chemistry (Semester V & VI) to be implemented From the academic Year 2018-19 under autonomous status.

Dear Sir,

As per your requirement, I am submitting herewith the new syllabi of B.Sc. III Analytical Chemistry, two theory papers each of semester V & VI (P – IX,X, XI & XII) and four practical papers (Laboratory Course – VII, VIII, IX & X) under autonomous status as an attachment to this e-mail.

Accept the same for implementation from the academic year 2018-19. Thanking you.

Yours faithfully,

(Dr. S. D. Salunke)

Note :- Total Papers = 1 + 16 = 17
